
Journal of
**WORLD
ECONOMY**

JOURNAL OF WORLD ECONOMY

PIONEER ACADEMIC PUBLISHING LIMITED

UNIT NO. A222, 3F, HANG FUNG INDUSTRIAL BUILDING

PHASE 2, NO. 2 G HOK YUEN STREET

HUNGHOM, KOWLOON, HONG KONG, CHINA

PHONE: 00852-34604012



PUBLISHED BY
PIONEER ACADEMIC PUBLISHING LIMITED
MULTIDISCIPLINARY ACADEMIC JOURNAL PUBLISHER

Editorial Board

Dr. Shivakumar	Dept of Management Studies, Visvesvaraya Technological University, Centre for Post Graduation Studies, Mysore
Prof. Tulus T.H. Tambunan	Center for Industry, Small and Medium Enterprise, and Competition Studies, Universitas Trisakti
Isaac Boakye Danquah	Hi-Tech Unit-Ghana Cocoa Board
Donghui Zhao	The National University of Malaysia
Associate Prof. Omer Allagabo Omer Mustafa	Banking and Financial Studies Department, Sudan Academy for Banking and Financial Sciences
Konstantinos N. Malagas	Laboratory of Informatics and New Technologies in Shipping, Transport and Insular Development (LINTSTID) Department of Shipping Trade and Transport, University of the Aegean, Greece
Wei Zhang	Wuhan University of Technology
James E Curtis, Jr.	Internet Graduate Research Institute (IGRI), JECJEF University
Guilisse La Fortune Nkoua Nkuika	Shanghai Institute of Technology
Gezahegn Abebe	Independent Researcher
Ahmed Mohamed Habib	Independent Accounting and Finance Researcher, Faculty Member, Zagazig, Sharqia, Egypt
Goran Miladinov	Independent Researcher, Macedonia
Ali Khalaf Gatea	Southern Technical University, Iraq
Rashesh Vaidya	Faculty of Management, Tribhuvan University, Kathmandu, Nepal

Copyright

Journal of World Economy (ISSN 2709-3999) is published under a Creative Commons (CC BY) license. All articles published by Pioneer Academic Publishing Limited are published in full open access, meaning unlimited use and reuse of articles, in addition to giving credit to the authors. Readers shall have the right to copy and distribute articles in this journal in any form in any medium, and may also modify, convert or create on the basis of articles. In sharing and using articles in this journal, the user must indicate the author and source, and mark the changes made in articles. Copyright © Pioneer Academic Publishing Limited. All Rights Reserved.

Aims and Scope

Journal of World Economy (ISSN 2709-3999) is a bimonthly open-access and peer-reviewed journal covering economics and international relations, specifically trade policy, open economy issues, and developing economies. All publications are open access in PDF and free to download.

The main subject areas include, without being limited to the following:

- General Economic Theory
 - Business Economics
 - Labor Economics
 - Development Economics
 - Tourism Economics
 - Macroeconomics & Microeconomics
 - Resources and Environmental Economics
 - International Trade
 - Finance
- Political Economics
 - Industrial Economics
 - Urban & Rural Economics
 - Technology Economics
 - Transport Economics
 - Quantitative Economics
 - Economic History and Population
 - Exchange Rates
 - Accounting

Submissions

We are seeking submissions for the forthcoming issues. Authors should submit manuscripts written in professional English. Manuscripts with 3,000-10,000 words in length are preferred. All manuscripts should be prepared in OpenOffice, Microsoft Word, or RTF document file format. Focus issue manuscript should be submitted at: <https://www.pioneerpublisher.com/jwe>, or sent to: office@pioneerpublisher.com.

Editorial Process

Stage 1: The author submits a manuscript and will receive a paper ID.

Stage 2: Immediately after submission, the journal’s Managing Editor will perform an initial check to assess:

- (1) Overall suitability of the manuscript to the journal;
- (2) Manuscript adherence to high quality research and ethical standards;
- (3) Standards of rigor to qualify for further review.

Stage 3: Peer review and revision — all manuscripts are sent for peer review.

Stage 4: Acceptance for publication.

Stage 5: Completion of APC payment (plus VAT, where applicable). No further charges will be incurred.

Stage 6: Technical/copyediting, layout, and proofreading.