

Several Speculations About Promotion of Dynamic Development of Marxism Modernization and Sinicization: Starting from Reform and Opening up

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Abstract

The dynamic development of Marxism modernization and sinicization provides an indispensable theoretical foundation and driving force of thoughts for the development of the Communist Party of China. During this period, generations of party members of the Communist Party start from practice and exploration, combine with domestic and foreign environments to actively promote the dynamic development of sinicization and modernization of Marxism, and acquire admirable achievements. Taking it as the background, the paper mainly focuses on the Reform and Opening-up policy, and centers on the promotion of the dynamic development of Marxism modernization and sinicization to conduct in-depth discussion of the research topic. Through learning the course of the dynamic development of Marxism sinicization and modernization, the paper discusses the significance of the dynamic development of Marxism sinicization and modernization in the context of the Reform and Opening-up policy, summarizes and arranges the advanced experience of the dynamic development of Marxism sinicization and modernization to continuously explore the new realm of modernization and sinicization of Marxism.

Keywords: sinicization of Marxism, Reform and Opening-up, historical retrospection, era significance, advanced experience

1. Introduction

General Secretary Xi Jinping emphasized in the report addressed at the 20th National Congress of the Communist Party of China that it is necessary to keep deepening the

implementation of the Reform and Opening-up policy. The report indicates that "it is necessary to implement the Reform and Opening-up policy in depth, focus on overcoming the obstacles of the system and mechanism, continuously manifest the advantages of the

socialist system with Chinese characteristics, continuously improve the power and vitality of socialist modernization, and better convert China's institutional advantages to the governance efficiency of the country". It is the important principle that must be adhered to in the way for China to move ahead.

China's development course fully proves that the maintenance and development of the Marxist theory with Chinese characteristics under the guidance of the Party are fundamental guarantees to achieve the second centennial goal. Through learning the course of the dynamic development of Marxism sinicization and modernization, the paper discusses the significance of the dynamic development of Marxism sinicization and modernization in the context of the Reform and Opening-up policy, summarizes and arranges the advanced experience of the dynamic development of Marxism sinicization and modernization to continuously explore the new realm of modernization and sinicization of Marxism.

2. Historical Retrospection of the Dynamic Development of Marxism Sinicization and Modernization

After 1840, western powers invaded China one after another, and many people with lofty ideals continuously explore the ideological way to save China. Under this historical background, Chen Duxiu, Li Dazhao, etc. proactively publicized Marxism in the whole country. The introduction of Marxism to China became the prerequisite of sinicization and modernization of Marxism. Since then, with the gradually growth and development of the Communist Party of China day by day, the relationship between the Marxist thought and China's labor movement and peasant movement become even closer. In 1930, Mr. Mao Zedong proposed that Marxism shall be combined with the actual condition of China, which is an important sign of sinicization and modernization of Marxism. In 1938, Mr. Mao Zedong emphasized the important developing proposition of sinicization of Marxism again. To 1942, sinicization of Marxism became the consensus of the whole Party in terms of development. During the period of the New Democratic Revolution, after decades of introduction, operation, adjustment and reflection of the development of Marxism sinicization, the theory's position in terms of development was preliminarily consolidated.

After the founding of the People's Republic of China, Mr. Mao Zedong centered on the development mode of the Soviet Union to point out its disadvantages, changed the idea of economic development and give play to the referential role of the Soviet Union's economic mode, thus starting the new period of sinicization of Marxism and combining Marxism with China's socialist construction at that time. In this stage, sinicization of Marxism not only fully developed during the period of the revolution, but also exerted its deserved role of guidance as a core in the period of new economic construction.

During the period of the Reform and Opening-up policy and the new period of the 21st century, the dynamic development of Marxism sinicization and modernization was operated and studies in a more mature and more epochal way. It is because that the Communist Party of China combines the thought of Marxism with the actual condition of different periods in the history to promote the innovative development, the ideological weapon, Marxism plays an even crucial role of guidance in China's society.

3. Significance of the Dynamic Development of Marxism Sinicization and Modernization in the Context of Reform and Opening-up

Since the implementation of the Reform and Opening-up policy, the dynamic development of Marxism modernization and sinicization never stopped, but was operated and developed in a more diversified and local form with the relentless effort of generations of members of the Communist Party. Actively thinking about the dynamic development of Marxism modernization and sinicization not only represents the scientific interpretation of Marxist thought modernization, but also stands for the important presentation of scientific implementation of practical transformation of the Marxist thought, but also means the scientific presentation of nationalization of the Marxist thought. In this way, it can be found that the dynamic development of Marxism sinicization and modernization since the implementation of the Reform and Opening-up policy has a crucial significance that can't be ignored.

3.1 Scientific Interpretation of Marxist Thought Modernization

Since the implementation of the Reform and

Opening-up policy, the significance of the dynamic development of Marxism modernization and sinicization is mainly shown as the scientific interpretation of Marxist thought modernization (Lu Lu & Li Xiaoning, 2023). Since the early stage of Reform and Opening-up, the new period of Reform and Opening-up, the 18th National Congress of the Communist Party of China and other periods in the history, generations of members of the Communist Party, such as Deng Xiaoping, Jiang Zemin, Hu Jintao and Xi Jinping as representatives, take the new situation and new change of Reform and Opening-up as the basis, continuously promote sinicization and modernization of Marxism, and closely combine Marxism with the local condition of China.

Firstly, in the early stage of Reform and Opening-up of this process, Mr. Deng Xiaoping actively optimized Marxist thought on the basis of Mr. Mao Zedong's thought, and generalized the essence of socialism in 1992, indicating that former economic development highlighted the relation of production but gave little care to productivity. To this end, Mr. Deng Xiaoping referred to Marxist thought, which has the core conclusion that takes the development of productivity as the main focus. It tightly combines the highly generalized essence of socialism and productivity. On the basis of Mr. Deng Xiaoping's profound idea of modernization of the Marxist thought, China's socialist economy always adheres to the basic principle of the public ownership and distribution on the basis of labor to highlight the advancement of the ideology of a socialist country (Wu Yue, 2023). It can be said that in the initial stage of Reform and Opening-up, Mr. Deng Xiaoping's implementation of the idea of modernization of Marxism laid the ideological foundation for the development of socialism with Chinese characteristics after Reform and Opening-up, and it also provided a blueprint for the following generations of core leaders of the Communist Party of China to continuously carry forward the strengths of modernization of Marxism.

Secondly, the development of Mr. Jiang Zemin's thought also plays an important role in the development process of Marxism modernization. Mr. Jiang Zemin highly recognized the progressive effect of sinicization and modernization of Marxism for the development of socialism, thus making the operation of

socialist values in the initial stage have a more novel direction of development, and promoting it to the strategic status that focusing on people nationwide.

Thirdly, in the new era of Reform and Opening-up, Mr. Hu Jintao continued enriching the Marxist thought continuously from the strategic and global perspective, promoted the development of modernization of Marxism, which made the target of the Party's development and that of the country's development continuously combine with each other, and further improved and enriched the theory of common prosperity.

Fourthly, after the 18th National Congress of the Communist Party of China, Mr. Xi Jinping fully emphasized the leadership of the Communist Party of China, used party construction as the guidance to promote efficient operation of modernization of Marxism, continuously narrowed the cognitive gap between the mass and the Party, implemented the development of Marxism modernization in a broader range, and further explained modernization of the Marxist thought scientifically. It can be said that the new generation of members of the Communist Party with Mr. Xi Jinping as the representative promote the dynamic development of Marxism modernization and sinicization to a more remarkable ideological level in the process of promoting the development of Marxism modernization.

In conclusion, since Reform and Opening-up, generations of members of the Communist Party in different periods highlight the exploration of the dynamic development of Marxism sinicization and modernization in accordance with the new ideas and new changes emerging during the period of Reform and Opening-up, and present it in the aspect of scientific interpretation of Marxist thought modernization (Lu Jiang, 2023).

3.2 Scientific Implementation of Marxist Thought Practical Transformation

The dynamic development of sinicization and modernization of the Marxist thought in the context of Reform and Opening-up is not only reflected as the scientific interpretation of modernization. Moreover, it also makes the theories of the Marxist thought continuously develop towards the direction of practice, and makes the thought combine with China's actual condition of development in a more all-round

way (Zhang Yan & Chen Weifeng, 2023). Theory can connect with practice, and practice and verify theory.

The Deng Xiaoping Theory of Mr. Deng Xiaoping, the Thought of the “Three Represents” of Mr. Jiang Zemin, the Scientific Outlook on Development put forward by Mr. Hu Jintao, and the Thought on Socialism with Chinese Characteristics for a New Era of Mr. Xi Jinping are all great products of the combination of the Marxist thought and China’s practice since the implementation of the Reform and Opening-up policy (Yan Zhimin, 2023). These thoughts come down in a continuous way, which interpret sinicization of Marxism in depth and develop it with the characteristics of different eras. Moreover, they are also sufficiently proved in the practice conducted by China, becoming important symbols of the scientific implementation of the dynamic development of Marxist thought sinicization and modernization at the level of practice.

Among these thoughts, Mr. Deng Xiaoping’s Deng Xiaoping Theory definitely solves the problem of the prospect of the socialism with Chinese characteristics, and indicates a clear direction for the development of socialism. Mr. Jiang Zemin’s Thought of the “Three Represents” answers the crucial problems, such as the ideal Communist Party of China to be formed in the new era and the way to construct the Party, from the perspective of practice. Mr. Hu Jintao’s Scientific Outlook on Development actively lays emphasis on practice of development, continuously acts on the guidance of the practice of various affairs, solves problems in practice, unifies the understanding and thought of the whole Party and improves the combat capability of the whole Party. When making an excellent contribution to the combination of theory and practice, Mr. Xi Jinping’s Thought on Socialism with Chinese Characteristics for a New Era also makes a practical contribution to advocate China’s wisdom and scheme for the whole world for reference.

In conclusion, in terms of scientific implementation, the dynamic development of sinicization and modernization of the Marxist thought since Reform and Opening-up, generations of party members present the sustainable exploration of practical transformation of the Marxist thought on the basis of the actual condition, with significant

effects.

3.3 Scientific Presentation of Marxist Thought Nationalization

The sinicization of Marxism in the context of Reform and Opening-up is ultimately the process of nationalization and localization (Zhao Chunhui, Liang Zhen & Wang Yanping, 2023). From this perspective, the key significance of the dynamic development of Marxism sinicization and modernization also lies in the scientific presentation of Marxist thought nationalization. From the introduction of the Marxist thought to China, it underwent multiple stages of total imitation, development and reflection, exploration of sinicization. The Communist Party of China never gives up the implementation of Marxist thought nationalization. As what the fact proves, any advanced thought needs to be rooted in China’s practice if people want to execute it. Only the gradual implementation of nationalization is realized can the connotation of the thought be shown.

The integration of nationalization and modernization of the Marxist thought is not in a conflict. On the contrary, a benign trend of development of mutual assistance and influence is presented. Since the implementation of the Reform and Opening-up policy, the socialism with Chinese characteristics makes progress and reflects in setbacks, and the ideological connotation of Marxism is deeply explored in the practice of nationalization to make it better conform to the trend of Chinese nation’s development.

In summary, the dynamic development of Marxism sinicization and modernization since the implementation of the Reform and Opening-up policy has not only the scientific feature of temporal operation, but also the feature of nationalization and localization, and the feature of the combination of theory and practice and practical verification of theory. Only the high degree of integration of the Marxist thought and China’s characteristics can make Marxism’s development in China be more efficient, better conform to China’s actual situation and show the own effect as an ideological weapon.

4. Advanced Experience of the Dynamic Development of Marxism Sinicization and Modernization in the Context of Reform and Opening-up

Since Reform and Opening-up, with the unceasing effort of generations of members the Communist Party, the Marxist thought shows a good development trend of sinicization and modernization, and a series of advanced experience that is worth being taken as reference. According to the experience, it is necessary to strengthen the conviction and hold the belief of Marxism, hold a scientific attitude to develop the Marxist thought, adopt proper methods to assist the new development of socialism, and clarify the self-standpoint to generate the internal motivation of Marxism. The above-mentioned advanced experience can act in the subsequent process of development in a more efficient way and provide a more effective guarantee for the continuous operation of the Marxist thought.

4.1 Strengthen the Conviction and Hold the Belief of Marxism

Since the implementation of the Reform and Opening-up policy, taking Mr. Deng Xiaoping, Mr. Jiang Zemin, Mr. Hu Jintao and Mr. Xi Jinping as representatives, generations of party members of the Communist Party continuously strengthen their conviction of triumph and hold their personal beliefs, team beliefs and people beliefs of Marxism (Zhao Zengyan, Liu Zhaohan & Yue Yangchun, 2022). In this regard, consolidation of triumph and persistence of the belief of Marxism have been the intensive presentation of the dynamic development of Marxism sinicization and modernization after implementing the Reform and Opening-up policy.

The advanced experience to strengthen the conviction of triumph offers a crucial guarantee to the dynamic development of Marxism sinicization and modernization. In future work, all levels of party committees and party branches, as well as all levels of government departments also need to strengthen the conviction of triumph and the Communist Party members' belief. On the one hand, it is necessary to strengthen the learning and training activities of the Marxist thought of party members in different regions (Commentator of People's Daily, 2022). All levels of party committees and party branches, as well as all levels of government departments and other subjects should conduct systematic training that highlights the ideological content on the basis of their actual condition, enable all party members to learn about the development trend of the Marxist

thought through diversified training methods, and become the important guarantee of the further development and optimization of Marxism in the forms of team beliefs and people beliefs. On the other hand, it is necessary to help all party members of the Communist Party to resist the impact and threat brought by various harmful ideologies of western developed countries. All levels of party committees and party branches, as well as all levels of government departments should be good at using diversified platforms of public opinions, especially new media platforms of supervision and guidance to give play to the Marxist thought in the process of resisting western harmful ideologies, and become the hard "armor" worn by many party members of the Communist Party.

4.2 Hold a Scientific Attitude to Develop the Marxist Thought

Since the implementation of the Reform and Opening-up policy, party members of the Communist Party adopt a scientific and rigorous working attitude to promote the development of Marxist thought sinicization and dynamism (Ni Hui, 2022). From this perspective, the advantages in terms of experience of adoption of a scientific attitude to develop the Marxist thought is gradually shown.

In subsequent work, all levels of party committees and party branches, as well as all levels of government departments adopt a scientific attitude to develop the Marxist thought, and realize further development. On the one hand, it is necessary to strengthen the attitude of scientific development. All levels of party committees and party branches, as well as all levels of government departments should continue integrating scientific development into the course of the dynamic development of Marxism, drive the generation of diversified methods and measures with a scientific attitude that is constantly rectified, and offer more guarantees for the implementation of Marxism modernization. On the other hand, it is necessary to strengthen the attitude of rigorous promotion. All levels of party committees and party branches, as well as all levels of government departments should give play to their role of ideological leading, organize all party members of the Communist Party start from their own positions to combine modernization of Marxism with practical transformation and localization and highlight

the development tendency that is continuously promoted and gradually completed.

4.3 Adopt Proper Methods to Assist the New Development of Socialism

The dynamic development of Marxism modernization and sinicization can't develop without the application and exploration of a series of methods and measures. The down-to-earth style, historical analysis, mass line, dialectic analysis, etc. can provide a methodological guarantee for the sustainable development of Marxism (Ren Jiqiong, 2022). In view of this, to be good at using methods and measures can not only promote the development of Marxism, but also contribute to the operation of the new development of socialism.

In future work, all levels of party committees and party branches, as well as all levels of government departments should be good at using methods and measures, give play to the role of Marxism as an ideological weapon to facilitate the realization of the new era, new phenomenon and new development of socialism. On the one hand, it is necessary to stick to the down-to-earth idea and the mass line without hesitation. All levels of party committees and party branches, as well as all levels of government departments should continuously stick to the basic principle of seeking truth from facts, build up the connection between the down-to-earth method of the Marxist thought and the mass line, go out of offices and go into the field and between the mass to listen to people's real thoughts, and promote the dynamic operation of Marxism with practice and exploration, thus continuously drive socialism to develop (Zhong Jun, 2022). On the other hand, it is necessary to highlight the significance of the dialectic analysis, refer to the history and promote the close relationship between the Marxist thought and the new development of socialism. All levels of party committees and party branches, as well as all levels of government departments should strengthen the in-depth learning of the Party's history, especially the advanced experience and existing deficiencies of the Communist Party of China in different periods of the history, train party members' ability of dialectic analysis to realize the mutual connection of the dynamic development of Marxism modernization and sinicization and the new development of socialism in the new era.

4.4 Clarify the Self-Standpoint to Generate the Internal Motivation of Marxism

The Communist Party of China is ultimately a party of Marxism. Therefore, since the implementation of the Reform and Opening-up policy, generations of party members of the Communist Party continuously take their firm political stand and promote the continuous generation of Marxism's internal motivation (Liu Jianhui & Zhong Xuesheng, 2022). From this perspective, it can be seen that the positive influence brought by advanced experience of clarification of the self-standpoint to generate the internal motivation of Marxism is significant.

In subsequent work, all levels of party committees and party branches, as well as all levels of government departments should make clear their own stands, complete the core effect of the Marxist political party, and promote the generation of the internal driving force of sinicization and modernization of Marxism. On the one hand, it is necessary to take the basic stand of party members of the Communist Party to serve the people at any time. All levels of party committees and party branches, as well as all levels of government departments and other subjects should put the affair of serving the people in the most prior place than any other matters and working principles, implement this working concept in all departments and positions, refuse to have empty talk and only do actual things, thus highlighting the effect of the internal driving force of sinicization and modernization of Marxism (He Ling, Lin Xiang & Wang Lan, 2022). On the other hand, it is necessary to adhere to the fundamental stand of party members of the Communist Party to put people in the first place and strive for national rejuvenation. The different subjects of all levels of party committees and party branches, as well as all levels of government departments should lead all party members of the Communist Party to put people's concern and requirement in the top place, integrate the people-oriented concept and national rejuvenation to develop, and enable Marxism's effect as an ideological weapon to be presented in more cases of the integration.

4.5 Keep Pace with the Times to Enrich the Content of Marxism

Keeping pace with the times is the key point to realize the dynamic development of Marxism sinicization and modernization. Since Reform

and Opening-up, the Communist Party of China continuously adheres to the thought of keeping pace with the times and provides a more distinctive environmental guarantee for the benign development of Marxism. It can be seen from the above-mentioned perspective that the advanced experience of keeping pace with the times to enrich the content of Marxism is extremely important.

In future work, all levels of party committees and party branches, as well as all levels of government departments should continue to stick to the idea of keeping pace with the times to further enrich the content of Marxism and highlight the epochal and dynamic characteristics of Marxism in a more distinct way. On the one hand, it is necessary to adhere to the ideological trait of keeping pace with the times, and regard the development of Marxism with the thought of dynamic development. All levels of party committees and party branches, as well as all levels of government departments also need to dig deep into the connotation of keeping pace with the times, regard it from the perspective of development and strengthen thinking of the process in the future. On the other hand, it is necessary to learn to “look back”, be good at feedback, adjustment and redevelopment while keeping pace with the times, and promote the trend of the dynamic development of Marxism sinicization and modernization. All levels of party committees and party branches, as well as all levels of government departments should highlight the optimization and implementation of the concrete idea of “adjustment while feedback to redevelop”, make every time of the dynamic development of Marxism can be operated in detail in the process of joint thinking, joint second-time reflection and joint adjustment, make the idea of “looking back” can be better optimized in the progressive development, and give full play to the dynamic advantages of Marxism.

In conclusion, formation of a series of advanced experience, including adherence of conviction of triumph, maintenance of the scientific attitude, clarification of the self-standpoint, persistence of keeping pace with the times, is not the end. It is the new start of Marxism development continuously implemented by all party members of the Communist Party of China. No matter all levels of party committees and party branches or all levels of government

departments need to mobilize the mass to highlight the progressive advantages of the dynamic development of Marxism modernization and sinicization.

5. Conclusion

In the process of the Communist Party of China growing out of nothing and expanding its scale from small to large, Marxism is always its fundamental ideological weapon. In the process of the dynamic development of continuous sinicization and modernization, no matter in the period of the New Democratic Revolution, the period of the Anti-Japanese War, or the period of Reform and Opening-up, Marxism becomes the crucial weapon for the Communist Party of China, as a Marxist political party, to present its thought and belief.

Because of this, all levels of party committees and party branches, as well as all levels of government departments need to continuously strengthen the conviction and hold the belief of Marxism, hold a scientific attitude to develop the Marxist thought, adopt proper methods to assist the new development of socialism, clarify the self-standpoint to generate the internal motivation of Marxism, keep pace with the times to enrich the content of Marxism, enrich the content of Marxism, drive Marxism to present the trend of dynamic development of sinicization and modernization with the methods of diversified measures, firm thought, and diversified effects, give full play to Marxism’s role of an ideological weapon, combine theory and practice, and verify theory with practice, thus realizing the high degree of integration of the epochal theoretical development of Marxism and the practice of the socialism with Chinese characteristics in the new era and optimizing the win-win development between the two parties.

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