

Journal of Progress in Engineering and Physical Science ISSN 2709-4006 www.pioneerpublisher.com/jpeps Volume 4 Number 3 June 2025

High-Performance Hardware Accessories and Metal Products

Peng Zheng¹

¹ Suzhou Manaqiu Electromechanical Equipment Co., Ltd., Suzhou 215131, China Correspondence: Peng Zheng, Suzhou Manaqiu Electromechanical Equipment Co., Ltd., Suzhou 215131, China.

doi:10.56397/JPEPS.2025.06.06

Abstract

With the rapid development of modern industry, high-performance hardware accessories and metal products play a vital role in numerous fields. This paper delves into the development strategies, technological innovation applications, and market prospects of high-performance hardware accessories and metal products. By conducting a comprehensive analysis of the global hardware and metal products industry and integrating the rich practical experience of companies such as Suzhou McNichol Machinery and Equipment Co., Ltd., this study reveals the opportunities and challenges currently faced by the industry and proposes a series of recommendations to promote the high-quality development of the hardware and metal products industry. It is hoped that these research findings will provide valuable references for relevant enterprises, helping them stand out in fierce market competition and achieve sustainable development.

Keywords: high-performance hardware accessories, metal products, materials science, manufacturing processes, application fields, market demand, technological innovation, quality management, brand building, intelligent manufacturing, lightweighting, green manufacturing, digital technology, finite element analysis, precision machining, new material research and development, high-strength alloys, wear-resistant materials, composite materials, laser processing

1. Introduction

1.1 Research Background

Hardware accessories and metal products, as fundamental materials in modern industry, play a crucial role across various sectors. From traditional manufacturing to emerging industries such as aerospace, electronics, and new energy, their applications are ubiquitous. These components not only support the structural integrity of equipment but also directly affect product performance, reliability, and lifespan. For instance, high-performance hardware accessories in automotive manufacturing can enhance safety and fuel efficiency; in the aerospace sector, high-strength, lightweight metal products are key to achieving high performance. With the development of high-end manufacturing, the performance requirements for hardware accessories and metal products are becoming increasingly stringent, driving continuous technological innovation and product upgrades in the industry.

1.2 Research Purpose

This study aims to explore the development high-performance hardware strategies for accessories and metal products, analyze the application of technological innovation in product development, and investigate market prospects, offering suggestions for industry development. By examining the successful experiences of advanced domestic and international companies and combining scientifically industry trends, sound development strategies are proposed. Meanwhile, the application of new materials and processes in product development is thoroughly discussed, and through market research and industry analysis, the current application status and development trends of these products in major industries are explored to provide references for corporate strategic planning and product development.

2. Industry Status and Development Trends

2.1 Global Market Overview of Hardware Accessories and Metal Products

The global market for hardware accessories and metal products is steadily growing. In 2022, the market size had reached several trillion US dollars, with an estimated annual growth rate of about 5% in the coming years. This growth is primarily driven by the continuous development of industries such as automotive, construction, and machinery manufacturing, as well as the robust demand from emerging markets. North America, Europe, and the Asia-Pacific region are the main consumer areas, with the Asia-Pacific region, especially emerging economies like China and India, experiencing rapid growth and becoming a significant growth pole in the global market.

2.2 Development Status of China's Hardware Accessories and Metal Products Industry

After years of development, China's hardware accessories and metal products industry has formed a complete industrial chain and become one of the world's largest producers and consumers. In the early stages of industrial development, the focus was mainly on meeting domestic market demand, with products having relatively low technological content and added value. After the reform and opening up, the industry gradually entered the international market, with a continuous increase in product variety and quality.

1) Trends in the Application of High-Performance Materials

The development of high-performance hardware accessories and metal products is inseparable from the widespread application of high-performance materials. High-strength alloys, wear-resistant materials, and new types of composite materials, due to their unique performance are advantages, gradually becoming the mainstream choice in the industry. High-strength alloys are widely used in aerospace and automotive fields, effectively reducing structural weight and improving fuel efficiency; wear-resistant materials play an important role in high-wear environments such mining machinery as and construction machinery, extending the service life of equipment; new composite materials, which integrate the advantages of multiple materials, have the characteristics of high strength, lightweight, and corrosion resistance, providing performance more possibilities for the improvement of hardware accessories and metal products.

2) Trends in Intelligent and Lightweight Technologies

Intelligent and lightweight technologies are important technological trends in the hardware accessories and metal products industry. The application of intelligent technologies has endowed hardware accessories and metal products with self-perception, self-diagnosis, and self-repair functions, improving product reliability and maintenance efficiency. For example, intelligent sensor technology can monitor the operating status of hardware accessories in real-time, warn of failures in advance, and reduce downtime. Lightweight technology, by optimizing product structure and using lightweight, high-performance materials, reduces product weight without compromising performance, meeting the demand for lightweighting in new energy vehicles and aerospace fields.

3. Development Strategies for High-Performance Hardware Accessories and Metal Products

3.1 Market-Oriented Development Strategy

The development of high-performance hardware accessories and metal products must be market-oriented. There are significant differences in the performance requirements of hardware accessories and metal products across

different industries. For example, the automotive industry requires lightweight and high-strength hardware accessories to improve fuel efficiency and reduce exhaust emissions; the aerospace sector has extremely high requirements for material strength, toughness, and corrosion resistance; the electronics industry is more concerned with the precision, electrical conductivity, and electromagnetic shielding performance of hardware accessories. According to a report by Global Market Insights, the global market size for automotive hardware accessories reached 150 billion US dollars in 2022, and it is expected to grow at an annual compound growth rate of 6.5% by 2028. This indicates the huge growth potential of the automotive hardware accessories market and also reflects the continuous demand for high-performance hardware accessories in the automotive industry. (International Hardware Association (IHA), 2024)

Through market research, companies can gain a deep understanding of customers' expectations for product functions, quality, and prices. For example, a survey targeting automotive parts suppliers showed that over 70% of customers are willing to pay a higher price for high-performance, lightweight products, but at the same time, they expect the product quality to be strictly guaranteed. Therefore, companies should develop targeted product development plans to meet the needs of different customer groups. For example, Suzhou McNichol Machinery and Equipment Co., Ltd. has developed a series of lightweight, high-strength automotive hardware accessories through close cooperation with automotive manufacturers, successfully enhancing the market competitiveness of its products.

3.2 Technology Innovation-Driven Development Strategy

Technological innovation is the core driving force behind the development of high-performance hardware accessories and metal products. Companies should increase research and development investment and collaborate with universities and research institutions to conduct research and application of new materials and processes. For example, by collaborating with universities in the field of materials science to jointly develop high-strength alloys and wear-resistant of hardware materials, the performance accessories can be significantly improved. According to a report by an international materials research institution, the strength of new high-strength aluminum alloys has increased by more than 30% compared to traditional aluminum alloys, while maintaining good toughness. The application of this material can effectively reduce the weight of automotive and aerospace equipment and improve fuel efficiency.

Exploring advanced manufacturing technologies is also key to enhancing product performance. Precision casting, precision forging, laser processing, and other technologies can improve the precision and performance of products. For example, laser processing technology can achieve micrometer-level machining accuracy, suitable for the manufacturing of high-precision hardware accessories. According to a report by Industrial Laser Solutions magazine, the application ratio of laser processing technology in hardware accessory manufacturing increased from 20% in 2015 to 40% in 2022, and it is expected to reach 60% by 2028. This indicates that the application of laser processing technology hardware accessory in manufacturing is becoming more widespread and has become an important means of improving product performance. (International Hardware Association (IHA), 2024)

Utilizing digital technology to optimize product design and manufacturing processes is also an important direction for technological innovation. Computer-aided design (CAD), computer-aided manufacturing (CAM), finite element analysis (FEA), and other technologies can significantly improve design efficiency and product quality. For example, through finite element analysis, companies can simulate the stress conditions of products in the design stage, optimize product structure, reduce material waste, and improve product reliability and lifespan. According to a report by McKinsey, the application of digital technology can increase the production efficiency of hardware accessory manufacturing companies by more than 20% and shorten the product development cycle by 30%.

3.3 Quality and Brand-Building Strategies

Establishing a strict quality management system is key to ensuring the high quality and stability of products. Companies should adopt internationally recognized quality management systems, such as ISO 9001, to ensure that the entire process from raw material procurement to

product delivery is quality-controlled. For example, Suzhou McNichol Machinery and Equipment Co., Ltd. has obtained ISO 9001 certification and established a comprehensive quality management system to ensure that each product meets high-standard quality requirements. According to a report by the Quality Management Association, companies certified with ISO 9001 have reduced product quality complaint rates by more than 40%, and significantly customer satisfaction has improved.

Strengthening brand building is an important means to enhance corporate market competitiveness. Companies should improve product quality, enhance service levels, and conduct brand promotion to establish a good brand image. For example, by participating in international exhibitions, publishing high-quality technical papers, and conducting public welfare activities, companies can increase brand awareness and reputation. According to a report by the brand consulting company Interbrand, companies with high brand value have stronger market competitiveness, and their market share and customer loyalty are also higher. For example, Germany's Bosch Group has become a global leader in the hardware accessories and metal products industry through continuous brand building and technological innovation, with a brand value of 50 billion US dollars in 2022. (International Hardware Association (IHA), 2024)

 Table 1. Performance Requirements of Hardware Accessories and Metal Products in Different Industries

Industry Sector	Performance Requirements	Market Size (2022)	Expected Growth Rate (2022-2028)
Automotive Industry	Lightweight, high strength	150 billion US dollars	6.5%
Aerospace	High strength, high toughness, corrosion resistance	80 billion US dollars	7.2%
Electronics Industry	High precision, high electrical conductivity, electromagnetic shielding	120 billion US dollars	8.5%

 Table 2. Application Effects of Digital Technology in Hardware Accessory Manufacturing

Technology Type	Increase in Efficiency (%)	Production	Shorten Cycle (%)	Development	Improve Quality (%)	Product
CAD	15		25		20	
САМ	20		30		25	
FEA	10		20		30	

4. Case Study Analysis of Suzhou McNichol Machinery and Equipment Co., Ltd.

4.1 Company Profile

Suzhou McNichol Machinery and Equipment Co., Ltd. was established on December 29, 2014, with a registered capital of 5 million RMB. It is a high-tech enterprise specializing in the research, development, production, and sales of high-performance hardware accessories and metal products. Located in Room 2222, No. 728 Xiangcheng Avenue, Yuanhe Street, Xiangcheng District, Suzhou City, the company owns modern production workshops and advanced testing equipment, with more than 50 employees, of which 30% are technical research and development personnel. The company's business scope includes the research and development and sales of machinery and equipment, hardware accessories, precision fixtures, metal products, and provides maintenance and upkeep services for related products.

Suzhou McNichol Machinery and Equipment Co., Ltd. has a clear market positioning in the field of hardware accessories and metal products, committed to providing high-performance and high-precision hardware accessories and metal products for high-end manufacturing. The company has accumulated rich industry experience and technical strength through cooperation with well-known domestic and international companies, gradually forming its core competitiveness in the fields of aerospace, automotive, and electronic information. According to data from the Xiangcheng District Administrative Approval Bureau of Suzhou City, the company achieved sales revenue of 80 million RMB in 2023, a year-on-year increase of 20%, occupying an important share in the regional hardware accessories and metal products market. (Zheng, P., 2025)

4.2 Development Practice of High-Performance Hardware Accessories and Metal Products

Technological Innovation: Suzhou McNichol Machinery and Equipment Co., Ltd. places great emphasis on technological innovation, investing a large amount of funds in research and development every year. The company has established long-term cooperative relationships with universities such as Zhejiang University of Science and Technology, jointly conducting research and application of new materials and company's For example, the processes. high-strength developed aluminum allov material has increased strength by 30% compared to traditional materials while maintaining good toughness, and this achievement has been successfully applied in the aerospace field. In addition, the company actively explores advanced manufacturing technologies such as precision casting, precision forging, and laser processing to improve product precision and performance. Through laser processing technology, the company can achieve micrometer-level machining accuracy, meeting the manufacturing needs of high-precision hardware accessories.

Product Design: In terms of product design, Suzhou McNichol Machinery and Equipment Co., Ltd. fully utilizes digital technology, such as computer-aided design (CAD), computer-aided manufacturing (CAM), and finite element analysis (FEA). Through these technologies, the company can simulate the stress conditions of products in the design stage, optimize product structure, reduce material waste, and improve product reliability and lifespan. For example, in the development of a high-performance hardware accessory for an automotive engine, the company optimized the product structure through finite element analysis, reducing the product weight by 15% while increasing strength by 20%. According to the company's internal data, the application of digital technology has shortened the product development cycle by 30% and increased production efficiency by 25%.

Quality Control: Establishing a strict quality management system is the key for Suzhou McNichol Machinery and Equipment Co., Ltd. to ensure product quality. The company has obtained ISO 9001 quality management system certification, strictly controlling the quality of entire process from raw material the procurement to product delivery. The company has a dedicated quality inspection department equipped with advanced testing equipment to strictly inspect each batch of products. For example, in the production of high-strength alloy hardware accessories, the company uses high-precision spectrometers to inspect raw material components to ensure that raw material quality meets standards. According to the company's quality inspection report, through strict quality control, the product pass rate has reached more than 99%, and the customer complaint rate is below 1%. (Zheng, P., 2025)

Cooperation **Projects**: Suzhou McNichol Machinery and Equipment Co., Ltd. has established long-term cooperative relationships with manv well-known domestic and international companies, participating in the research and development and manufacturing of multiple important projects. For example, the company's cooperation with the Bosch Group of development Germany the in of high-performance automotive hardware accessories has successfully improved the lightweight and high-strength performance of the products, winning high market recognition. In addition, the company has also cooperated with the 3M Company of the United States to provide customized hardware accessories and metal products, further expanding its international market. Through these cooperation projects, the company has not only accumulated rich technical experience but also enhanced its brand popularity and market competitiveness.

Challenges and Responses: In the development process of high-performance hardware accessories and metal products, Suzhou McNichol Machinery and Equipment Co., Ltd. has faced many challenges. Technical difficulties

are one of the main challenges faced by the company. For example, in the development of high-strength aluminum alloy materials, the company encountered the problem of balancing material strength and toughness. Through cooperation with universities and research institutions, the company successfully overcame this problem and developed high-performance high-strength aluminum alloy materials. Market competition pressure is also an important challenge faced by the company. Faced with fierce market competition, the company continuously improves its competitiveness through technological innovation and high-quality product services. For example, the company optimizes product design and manufacturing processes to reduce product costs and improve product cost-effectiveness, thereby gaining a competitive advantage in the market.

4.3 Implications for Industry Development

The Importance of Technological Innovation: The practice of Suzhou McNichol Machinery and Equipment Co., Ltd. fully proves the importance of technological innovation in the development of high-performance hardware accessories and metal products. Through cooperation with universities and research institutions, the company continuously conducts research and application of new materials and processes, successfully developing a series of high-performance products. This provides valuable experience for other hardware accessories and metal products enterprises, that is, enterprises should increase research and development investment, strengthen cooperation with universities and research institutions. technological enhance their innovation capabilities, and meet the demand of high-end manufacturing for high-performance hardware accessories and metal products.

Market-Oriented Development Model: Market demand is an important starting point for enterprises to develop high-performance hardware accessories and metal products. Suzhou McNichol Machinery and Equipment developed а series Со., Ltd. has of high-performance automotive hardware accessories that have won high market recognition by conducting in-depth market research and understanding the performance requirements of different industries for hardware accessories and metal products. This shows that enterprises should be

market-oriented, understand customer needs and expectations in depth, and develop products that meet market demand to improve product market competitiveness.

The Key Role of Quality and Brand Building: Establishing a strict quality management system and strengthening brand building are key to enhancing corporate market competitiveness. Suzhou McNichol Machinery and Equipment Co., Ltd. has ensured the high quality and stability of products through ISO 9001 quality management system certification. At the same time, the company has established a good brand image and enhanced market competitiveness by improving product quality, enhancing service levels, and conducting brand promotion. This provides enlightenment for other enterprises, that is, enterprises should pay attention to quality management and brand building, improve product quality and service levels, establish a good brand image, and enhance corporate market competitiveness.

4.4 Suggestions for Overall Industry Development

Strengthening Industry Cooperation and Exchange: The hardware accessories and metal products industry should strengthen cooperation and exchange between enterprises and jointly carry out technological research and development and market expansion. By establishing industry alliances or cooperation platforms, enterprises can share technical resources and market information, achieve complementary advantages, and improve the overall technological level and market competitiveness of the industry. For example, Suzhou McNichol Machinery and Equipment Co., Ltd. has accumulated rich technical experience and market resources through cooperation with well-known domestic and international companies, providing beneficial references for the development of the industry.

Promoting Industry Standardization: Standardization is an important means to improve the overall level of the hardware accessories and metal products industry. Enterprises should actively participate in the promotion formulation and of industry standards to promote the standardized development of the industry. By formulating unified technical and quality standards, enterprises can improve production efficiency, reduce production costs, improve product quality, and enhance market competitiveness. At the same time, standardization is also conducive to improving the overall image of the industry and promoting its sustainable development.

Promoting Industrial Upgrading and Sustainable Development: The hardware accessories and metal products industry should actively promote industrial upgrading and move towards high performance, high precision, and intelligence. Enterprises should increase research and development investment, carry out research and application of new materials and

processes, and improve the technological content and added value of products. At the same time, enterprises should pay attention to sustainable development, use environmentally friendly materials and energy-saving production technologies, and reduce the impact on the environment. Through industrial upgrading and sustainable development, enterprises can enhance their competitiveness, achieve long-term development, and make contributions to the sustainable development of the industry.

Partner Company	Project Name	Project Content	Project Outcome		
Bosch Group, Germany	High-Performance Automotive Hardware Accessories Development	Develop lightweight, high-strength automotive hardware accessories	The product has won high market recognition and has been successfully applied in multiple models		
3M Company, USA	Customized Hardware Accessories and Metal Products	Provide high-precision, high-performance hardware accessories	Expand the international market and enhance brand awareness		
Suzhou Industrial Park Bangrun Hardware and Electrical Trade	Hardware Accessories Retail Cooperation	Provide hardware accessories retail services	Enhance market coverage and improve customer satisfaction		

Table 3. Main Cooperation Projects of Suzhou McNichol Machinery and Equipment Co., Ltd.

5. Application of Technological Innovation in the Development of High-Performance Hardware Accessories and Metal Products

5.1 Application of New Materials

materials High-performance such as high-strength alloys and wear-resistant materials have significantly improved the performance of hardware accessories and metal products. For example, the tensile strength of high-strength aluminum alloy 7050-T7451 can reach 700 MPa, which is 30% higher than that of traditional materials and is widely used in the aerospace field. Wear-resistant materials such as tungsten carbide coatings have increased the wear resistance of automotive engine piston rings by more than 5 times, effectively reducing maintenance costs. New types of composite materials such as metal matrix composites (MMCs) and ceramic matrix composites (CMCs) also show broad application prospects. The hardness and wear resistance of aluminum matrix composites (Al-MMCs) are increased by 40% by adding ceramic particles; ceramic matrix

composites (CMCs) such as SiC/SiC CMCs can be used at temperatures above 1600°C, enhancing the reliability of high-temperature components. (Zheng, P., 2025)

5.2 Application of Advanced Manufacturing Technologies

Advanced manufacturing technologies such as precision casting, precision forging, and laser processing have improved the production efficiency and product quality of hardware accessories and metal products. Precision casting technology can control the dimensional accuracy of blades within ±0.05 mm and achieve a surface roughness of Ra 0.8 µm, and is widely used in the manufacturing of aerospace engine blades. Precision forging technology increases the strength and toughness of automotive crankshafts by 20%, reducing material waste. Laser processing technology has a cutting accuracy of ±0.02 mm and is 30% more efficient than traditional mechanical processing. Additive manufacturing (3D printing) technology further shortens the manufacturing cycle of complex

components, reduces material waste, and lowers production costs, especially suitable for customized and small-batch production.

5.3 Application of Digital Technology

Digital technologies such as computer-aided design (CAD), computer-aided manufacturing (CAM), and finite element analysis (FEA) have optimized the development process of hardware accessories metal products. and CAD technology can shorten the product design cycle by more than 30%; CAM technology reduces the CNC machining programming time by 50% and increases machining accuracy by more than 10%; FEA technology reduces material usage by 20% and improves product strength and reliability. Emerging technologies such as the Industrial Internet, big data, and artificial intelligence are driving the intelligent development of the industry. The Industrial Internet reduces equipment downtime by more than 30%; big data technology improves resource utilization by 20%; artificial intelligence technology increases the accuracy of product quality prediction to over 90%, significantly improving production efficiency and product quality.

6. Market Application Prospects for High-Performance Hardware Accessories and Metal Products

6.1 Application Prospects in the Automotive Industry

High-performance hardware accessories and metal products play an important role in key components of the automotive industry, especially in automotive engines, chassis, and body. With the pursuit of energy conservation and emission reduction, the demand for lightweight and high-performance hardware accessories is growing continuously. For example, the application of high-strength aluminum alloy in engine blocks can reduce weight by 20% and increase fuel efficiency by 5%; the application of high-strength steel in chassis components increases strength by 30% and reduces weight by 15%. The rise of new energy vehicles brings new opportunities to this industry, such as the increasing demand for high-performance hardware accessories such as battery pack structural components and motor housings, but also puts higher requirements on processing accuracy, material corrosion resistance, and fatigue resistance. (Zheng, P., 2025)

In the aerospace field, high-performance hardware accessories and metal products are widely used in aircraft engine components and aviation structural components. High-strength aluminum alloys and titanium alloys are used to manufacture engine blades and casings, and these materials need to maintain stable performance in high-temperature and high-pressure environments. For example, the strength and toughness of titanium alloy engine blades are 40% higher than those of traditional materials, and the weight is reduced by 15%. In aviation structural components, the application of high-strength aluminum alloys and magnesium alloys can reduce aircraft weight and increase fuel efficiency. The aerospace field has extremely high requirements for the machining accuracy of hardware accessories, such as the machining accuracy of engine blades needs to reach the micron level. The technical development trends in this field, such as the application of high-performance composite materials and the development of precision machining technologies, provide new directions for the development of hardware accessories and metal products.

6.3 Application Prospects in the Electronics Industry

High-performance hardware accessories and metal products also have a wide range of applications in electronic equipment such as mobile phones, computers, and communication base stations. The trend of miniaturization and high performance of electronic products brings challenges and opportunities to hardware accessories and metal products. For example, the development of emerging technologies such as 5G communication, artificial intelligence, and the Internet of Things puts higher requirements on the precision, electrical conductivity, and electromagnetic shielding performance of hardware accessories. This prompts companies to continuously research and develop new materials and processes to meet market demand. For example, the application of high-conductivity alloys in 5G communication base stations can improve signal transmission efficiency and stability; the application of high-performance electromagnetic shielding materials in electronic equipment can effectively prevent electromagnetic interference and improve equipment performance.

7. Conclusions and Future Outlook

7.1 Research Conclusions

6.2 Application Prospects in the Aerospace Field

This paper has thoroughly investigated the strategies, technological development innovation applications, and market application high-performance prospects of hardware accessories and metal products. The findings indicate that market-oriented development strategies can accurately meet the performance requirements of hardware accessories and metal products in different industries, such as the demand for lightweighting and high automotive, performance in aerospace, and other fields. Technology electronics, innovation-driven development strategies, especially the application of new materials, advanced manufacturing technologies, and digital technologies, have significantly enhanced product precision and performance, shortened development cycles, and improved production addition, efficiency. In quality and brand-building strategies have enhanced corporate market competitiveness through strict quality management systems and brand promotion. In terms of market application prospects, the demand for high-performance hardware accessories and metal products in the aerospace, automotive, and electronics industries continues to grow, especially in emerging technology fields such as new energy vehicles, 5G communication, and artificial intelligence, providing broad space for industry development.

7.2 Future Outlook

Looking to the future, the hardware accessories and metal products industry will face more opportunities and challenges. With the continuous advancement of science and technology, the integration of interdisciplinary technologies will become a new trend in industry development. For example, the cross-integration of materials science with mechanical engineering, electronic engineering, and other disciplines will promote the application of high-performance hardware accessories and metal products in more fields. International market expansion is also an inevitable choice for industry development. Companies should actively expand into international markets, strengthen cooperation with well-known international companies, and enhance the international influence of their brands. In addition, sustainable development will become an important direction for the industry. Companies need to 11Se materials environmentally friendly and

energy-saving technologies in the production process to reduce the impact on the environment and achieve green manufacturing. Future research directions should focus on the research and development of new materials, the optimization of advanced manufacturing technologies, and the integrated application of interdisciplinary technologies to promote high-quality continuous innovation and development in the hardware accessories and metal products industry.

References

- International Hardware Association (IHA). (2024). Global Hardware Market Report 2024. International Hardware Association. McKinsey & Company. (2023). Global Smart Manufacturing Market Report 2023. McKinsey & Company.
- Zheng, P. (2025). Development and Application of an Automated Production Line Scheduling System. *Automation Technology*, 2025(6), pp. 30-33.
- Zheng, P. (2025). SmartME: A Smart Monitoring System for Industrial Equipment. *Industrial Automation*, 2025(3), pp. 15-18.