

JOURNAL OF ADVANCED RESEARCH IN EDUCATION

PIONEER ACADEMIC PUBLISHING LIMITED

UNIT NO. A222, 3F, HANG FUNG INDUSTRIAL BUILDING

PHASE 2, NO. 2 G HOK YUEN STREET

HUNG HOM, KOWLOON, HONG KONG, CHINA

PHONE: 00852-34604012



# JOURNAL OF ADVANCED RESEARCH IN EDUCATION

## Editorial Board

Ph.D. Isaac Sonful Coffie	University of Technology Sydney in Australia
Ph.D. Rahul Kumar	Lala Lajpat Rai University of Veterinary and Animal Sciences, Hisar, Haryana, India
Ph. D. Islam Ismail	School of Language Education, The English and Foreign Languages University
Dr. Kai Cui	Springfield Commonwealth Academy, 1 Ames Hill Dr, Springfield, MA 01105
Dr. Jenny C. Cano	St. Paul University Surigao, Philippines
Dr. Alemayehu Belay Emagnaw	Assi Professor at Bahirdar University, College of Education and Behavioral Sciences
Dr. Gloria Okere	Texas Southern University
Dr. Paul C. Mocombe	The Mocombeian Foundation, Inc.
Dr. Youcef Benamor	Ibn Khaldoun University, Tiaret, Algeria
Prof. Saida El Sayed Hassan Ibrahim El-Azzab	Assistant Professor of Psychiatric/Mental Health Nursing, Faculty of Nursing, Beni-Suef University, Egypt
Prof. Asaad Javaid	Baqai Medical University, Pakistan
Arif Ahmed Zufi	School of Education and Lifelong Learning, University of East Anglia, UK
Associate Prof. Onyido Josephine Azuka	University of Portharcourt, Rivers State, Nigeria
Associate Prof. Bolupe Abayomi Awe	Educational Management with Federal University Oye Ekiyi, Nigeria
Victor Oluwatosin Ajayi	Benue State University Makurdi
Mojtaba Teimourtash	Islamic Azad University, Science and Research Branch, Tehran, Iran
Jenny J. Casiño	University of Science and Technology of Southern Philippines (USTP)
Fathi Mohsen Shamma	The Arab Academic College for Education, Israel, Haifa
Alfred Buluma	Makerere University
Ayaz Ali Lashari	University of Sindh Jamshoro
Manizheh Goudarzi	Ayatollah Borujerdi University, Department of Statistics, Borujerd, Iran
Rawia Azzahrawi	Faculty of Education, University of Manitoba
Hassan Al-Haj Ibrahim	Al-Baath University, Homs, Syria
Félix Estrella	Escuela Superior Politécnica del Litoral
Lizana Oberholzer	University of Wolverhampton
Beatriz Licursi	Associate Professor at the School of Music at the Federal University of Rio de Janeiro, Department of Musiology and Music Education
Anthony Norbert Oduor Ochieng	Zanzibar University, Zanzibar

## Aims and Scope

*Journal of Advanced Research in Education* (ISSN 2709-3980) is a peer-reviewed scholarly journal. The journal welcomes any research papers on education and science using techniques from and applications in any technical knowledge domain: original theoretical works, literature reviews, research reports, social issues, psychological issues, curricula, learning environments, book reviews, and review articles. The articles should be original, unpublished, and not in consideration for publication elsewhere.

The main subject areas include, without being limited to the following:

- Adult Education
- Learning and Teaching
- Special Education
- Pedagogies
- Curriculum and Teaching Methodology
- Pre-school Education
- Educational Policy
- Sociology of Education
- Education Technology
- Testing and Evaluation
- Higher Education
- Vocational and Technical Education

## Submissions

We are seeking submissions for the forthcoming issues. Authors should submit manuscripts written in professional English. Manuscripts with 3,000-10,000 words in length are preferred. All manuscripts should be prepared in OpenOffice, Microsoft Word, or RTF document file format. Focus issue manuscript should be submitted at: <https://www.pioneerpublisher.com/jare>, or sent to: [office@pioneerpublisher.com](mailto:office@pioneerpublisher.com).

## Copyright

*Journal of Advanced Research in Education* (ISSN 2709-3980) is published under a Creative Commons (CC BY) license. All articles published by Pioneer Academic Publishing Limited are published in full open access, meaning unlimited use and reuse of articles, in addition to giving credit to the authors. Readers shall have the right to copy and distribute articles in this journal in any form in any medium, and may also modify, convert or create on the basis of articles. In sharing and using articles in this journal, the user must indicate the author and source, and mark the changes made in articles. Copyright © Pioneer Academic Publishing Limited. All Rights Reserved.